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Party is Back: FEPS organizes a graduation ceremony for the two classes of 2020 and 2021

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Dr. Mostafa El Feki, Prominent Politician and Diplomat, hosted by ELITE

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Among the most prominent political and diplomatic figures in Egypt, we chose this month to host Dr. Mostafa El Feki, who held many high positions. He previously held the position of Presidential Secretary for Information and Follow-up, as well as the position of Director of the Bibliotheca Alexandrina, in addition to his management of the Institute of Diplomatic Studies and his great parliamentary experience, and this is to name a few. Dr. Mostafa El Feki was born in Mahmoudia Center, Beheira Governorate, on November 14, 1944. He obtained a bachelor's degree from the Faculty of Economics and Political Science at Cairo University in 1966, then a master's degree in political science from the School of Oriental and African Studies (SOAS) at the University of London in 1974, and he was awarded a doctorate from the University of London in 1977 to join the diplomatic corps and work in the embassies of Egypt in Britain and India.

Dr. Mostafa El Feki enriched the Arabic library with several books, including Snapshots of a Lifetime, Characters on the Road (I knew them closely), the Dialogue of the Era, What Happened to Egypt, The Big Bang and Creative Chaos, Years of Lost Opportunities, The Philosophy of the Universe and the Balance of Existence, The Arabs from the Jurisprudence of Conspiracy to the Thought of Freedoms, The Egyptian State and the Modern Vision, Islam in a changing world, One People and One Homeland. He received many awards, including the Best Book Award in Political Thought from the Cairo International Book Fair, the State Incentive Award in 1994, the Order of Science and Arts of the First Class from the Government of Austria in 1998, the State Appreciation Award in Social Sciences in 2003, and many other awards.

We were pleased that Dr. Mostafa El Feki accepted our invitation, as he welcomed the visit to the college, with which he is always keen to communicate, and we were honored by this dialogue with His Excellency:

• What are your most vivid memories of Dr. Boutros-Ghali? He replied:

Dr. Boutros Ghali, I have all the pride, love, and appreciation in the world for him. Dr. Boutros Ghali is the first person to nominate me for diplomatic work in India, and ironically, I did not welcome this news at first because the booklet issued to diplomatic attachés about India at the time was full of disadvantages, such as the outbreak of



several diseases, and this matter made me upset and frustrated at first, especially since my first diplomatic job was in the British capital, but Dr. Boutros-Ghali put his hands on the fact that India is more important than European countries and nominated skilled cadres for it. So I accepted the job. I discovered that the experience in India was very useful and added a lot to me in the field of diplomatic work, so I am very grateful to Dr. Boutros-Ghali for providing this experience at the level of humanitarian dealings as well, as he constantly checked on me and visited me every year.

• On the occasion of opening the door of memories, we asked Dr. Mostafa about his memories of the faculty, and we know that he had a close relationship with the faculty and its important activities over many years, and he said:

The Faculty of Economics and Political Science is my first home where I grew up at the hands of distinguished professors, most notably Dr. Rifaat Al-Mahjoub, Dr. Abdulmalek Odeh, and Dr. Ali Al-Din Hilal. I am very happy with the development witnessed by this prestigious college in terms of buildings, expansions, and lecture halls after there were previously only two auditoriums within the Faculty of Law.

 \cdot As we are hosting a high-class politician, we had to ask Dr. Mostafa El Feki about his analysis of the current international situation, the challenges, and

opportunities available to Egypt in the context of this situation. He said:

The international situation is becoming more complicated, and the United States is playing a dangerous role, which is to motivate European countries against Russia, that led to the outbreak of the Russian-Ukrainian war. Its goal is to exhaust Russia without Washington directly intervening, and although it was the main driver of the Europeans against Russia in this crisis, it does not intervene to help them in energy crises, for example. The United States is not interested in Europe as it did in the past but is now focusing more on the world's powers, the foremost of which is China, which represents its largest economic competitor, and is currently almost back to Monroe's principle of isolation (proclaimed by US President James Monroe in 1823, which guarantees the independence of all countries of the Western Hemisphere against European interference). I think that the war will continue for several more months and then end with negotiations, but after Russia is greatly exhausted militarily. It is noteworthy that during the Ukrainian war, talk began for the first time in the world about the possibility of resorting to nuclear weapons and threatening to use them in Russia, and this is very dangerous as it indicates that the world has become less safe.



• We asked Dr. Mostafa about his reading of the future of the Arab region in light of the current challenges of terrorism, ethnic conflicts, and the Zionist presence, which make it a hotspot for political and economic crises, and he said:

The Palestinian issue will remain the main issue for the Arabs amid efforts to solve to establish a Palestinian state on the 1967 borders with East Jerusalem as its capital, and there is a vision that this situation can be reached through negotiation and normal relations with former enemies. The nature of conflicts in the region has changed, and new issues such as terrorism have emerged. All challenges must be addressed.

• We asked Dr. Mostafa El Feki, based on the reality of his long experience in diplomatic work, about the advice he gives to students who are looking to join this high corps and how they can prepare well for the entrance exams, and he said:

The most important thing that must distinguish the applicant to work in the diplomatic corps is that he must be balanced, confident in himself and his abilities, broad in culture and knowledge, have a great degree of awareness of all developments at all levels and be linguistically accurate in the selection of his vocabulary. Psychological balance is important, and during the tests, a psychoanalyst prepares a questionnaire about the applicant's level of balance. I would like to emphasize that the graduates of the Faculty of Economics and Political Science at Cairo University are qualified as of the first academic year to pass these exams as a result of their distinguished academic studies. The graduates of this college are distinguished from their fellow graduates at the level of the Republic in terms of academic knowledge and practical application.

At the end of the fruitful meeting with Dr. Mostafa El Feki, we thanked him for providing this opportunity, which we were pleased with. We were keen to take group photos of the distinguished professors with the magazine team.



حفل تخريج طلاد كلية الاقتصاد والعلوم السياسية - جامعة القا دفعتي 2020 و 2021

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Party is Back: FEPS organizes a graduation ceremony for the two classes of 2020 and 2021

Youssef Mousa, 3rd Year, Political Science

After the graduation ceremonies in the Faculty of Economics and Political Science at Cairo University were suspended due to the Corona pandemic for two years, the faculty returned under the auspices of Dr. Mohamed Othman Al-Khasht, President of Cairo University, and the supervision of Dr. Mahmoud Al-Saeed, Dean of the Faculty, by organizing a graduation party for the previous two batches (2020 and 2021). The party was held at the Balloon Theater in Agouza on Thursday, December 15, 2022.

The ceremony was attended by a group of executive leaders, public figures, political leaders, and senior members of the faculty, headed by Ambassador Adel El-Meligy, President of the Alumni Association; Ambassador Mohamed El-Orabi, former Minister of Foreign Affairs; Dr. Mohamed Othman El-Khasht, President of Cairo University; Dr. Mahmoud Al-Saeed, Dean of the Faculty of Economics and Political Science; and Prof. Dr. Hanan Hassan, Vice Dean of the Faculty of Economics and Political Science.

With a programme in hand, the graduates arrived at the college at nine a.m. to take memorial photos with the dean of the college and faculty members before proceeding to the balloon theater.

The ceremony proceeded as follows: the first class of 2020 gave a speech at the beginning, then the top class of 2021. The speech was passed on to Dr. Hanan Hassan, and she expressed her happiness at returning to hold this party. Then, Ambassador Adel Al-Meligy spoke, congratulated the graduates on this day and talking after that with Ambassador Muhammad Al-Orabi, wishing all graduates excellence and success in what is to come. and encouraged them to join. In the diplomatic corps, then Dean Dr. Mahmoud Al-Saeed congratulated the students of the college and wished them all success, said that these parties will not stop again, and he concluded by said that there will be a graduation party for the 2022 class next March, concluding with the speech of the President of Cairo University, Dr. Muhammad Al-Khasht, congratulated the graduates and wishing them a future filled with many milestones of success.

After that, a video is shown of the graduates of the 2020 class, a summary of their academic life in their second home over the course of four years was given, and the distribution of certificates to students began. The students of his department take souvenir photos with the dean and senior professors, so that students went up one after the other until they finished the class of 2020, and got a short rest, then returned with another video for the class of 2021, a summary of their academic life, which was full of student activities, and then moved to honoring the graduates of the class of 2021, and each student went up after the other until they reached the last student, and the graduates of the class of 2021 took a group photo with the president of the university, the dean, and the professors.

The day ends on time, as throughout the Faculty of Economics and Political Science, this was the first time that two graduation ceremonies took place at the same time due to the circumstances the world was going through.



Early Morning Pearl

Prof. Hanan M. Aly - FEPS Vice Dean for Education and Students' Affairs

No sooner had it been declared that today was the final day of the Holy month of Ramadan and that tomorrow was the first day of Eid al-Fitr, that his uncle called him to wish him well and ask about how things have been, ending the call with a surprise question: Do you need anything?

Confused, thinking for a while about his miserable state, looking at his poor clothes, and remembering his debt... He almost called for help...then he changed his mind replying, "Thank you."

Afterwards, he gathered the goods he had previously bought in a big mobile in preparation for selling them on Eid night, as someone advised him it was a good time to sell children's clothes and toys, and promised him a great gain and a prosper living, in no time.

He went to the market and found a lot of vendors searching the sidewalks, starting to showcase their goods. He then went looking for a place, until he found one, small, that was barely enough to display a fraction of his wares.

It wasn't long until the market was filled with people coming and going, looking for what they wanted, asking about the prices with children around cheering, in their Eid clothes all joyous and young people in groups walking, chatting till the morning came. Each vendor was trying to attract customers advertising their items, one insisted on customers to inspect their goods, another set the sale at the cheapest prices, a third sang, and a fourth displayed acrobatic movements to make children laugh...but him, he stayed in place, silent, not speaking, answering customers' questions briefly.

The time passed and the sellers' voices overlapped, the music rose, the laughter of the children giggling, and here he was dizzy looking at the goods in front of him, and feeling a little bit frustrated, and then he noticed the children happy with their parents making him feel a heartache...So, he decided to leave.

As soon as he arrived at his house, he entered his parents' room and spilled his tears on their beds, embracing their pillows in pain, looking at their photographs, and thinking: I missed you so much... That's how you leave together and leave me alone! And deprive me of your affection! Now, failure and poverty surround me, and I am unhappy.

He looked out the window and sighed: 'This night, it's time for the night to go away, and this misery to get lost, and this loss I am in to end!'

Feeling sleepy, he saw his mother in her dreams, her eyes shimmering, her footsteps rushing, while he was calling her eagerly, she finally turned and said, "The blessings is in the earliness."

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He opened his eyes, looked at the window eager, he found the I am taking a price for his favor" night fading away, and the dawn rising, and the birds chirping, it interrupted him while heading to sea: "Don't they say do good so he got off, dusted himself off and got ready.

By the sea, cannons were fired in celebration Cf Eid, mosques He nodded his head in agreement. began to call for prayers, and people rushed towards it.

He looked at his father's cupboard, thought to open it, found his pearls and others that get lost in sea." blue sea-colored shirt, wore it and looked in the mirror, remembering that his father was wearing it while going hunting... Here he thought to take fishing gadgets and try, hoping to get fortunate.

He went to the sea, the atmosphere was lovely, the waves were still, the wind was quiet, he raised his hands to the sky praying, threw his fishing rod, and it is only a moment, he feel its weight getting heavier while trying to lift it up, it did not work, so he tied the other end to a rock ... And here's a big fish.

He immediately hooked it off, put it in a box next to him, until he threw back the beacon, and here the fish shouted: wait... I threw myself in the crosshairs...

He wondered, "Why?" And does anyone throw themselves to death?

It said, "I saw you from afar. Thought you were Uncle Saleh" He wondered again: "What do you want from uncle Saleh?

It re-approached the sea, and said, "it's none of your business"

He then replied: "Wait... Uncle Saleh is my father and this shirt I am wearing is his" ...

So, she looked at him, and said, "Yeah, you look like him..." and then wondered: "Where is he? I've been waiting for him for a while and he hasn't come".

He looked at her in sadness, with tears in his eyes, and said in an aching voice: he had died about a year ago, then my mother followed ...

It pitied him, and comforted him saying, "What a poor boy ... you became an orphan at a young age... becoming bound to responsibility without fully growing."

He was touched by its speech and he listened to its advice... And then asked it immediately: "But what did you want from Uncle Saleh?"

It smiled: "Uncle Saleh did me a favor, and I wanted to give back

He was impressed: "What favor does a fisherman offer to his prey?"

Pointing at the sea, it said, "There, a shark attacked me, hit me and almost killed me... And then I was carrying my kids in my guts ... "

He looked at it, saying, "My father was so brave as to tackle a predatory fish ... "

She shook her head in agreement: "From this day, I am grateful to him, and I want to pay him back ... "

He replied: "No need, Goodbye. Nice to meet you and you can go back to your kids."

Anyways, it took something out of its mouth and said, "This is what I was going to give to your father, and now its's yours."

He looked at a white pearl shining in the sunlight, and said, "But

and throw it at sea. i.e. don't wait for something in return?"

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It said at lart: "Well, there favors that are payed back with



POLITICS

Behavioralism and Political Science

Rana Ahmed-Political Science- Fourth Yearrana.farooq2020@feps.edueg

Political science is closely related to behavioral theory, and this connection results in several things, including a constant attempt to reach the degree and status of Natural Sciences and remove everything that prevents us from doing so, in order to reach that status, values are separated from facts. Is this a blessing or a curse.

Being too involved in separating values from facts and completely disposing of them leads to reaching a state of nihilism, that is, the inability to sense and distinguish, and as soon as a person or researcher reaches this state, he becomes isolated and does not interact with reality. he cannot explain or predict the phenomenon, but only describe it, and in some cases, it is difficult for the researcher to describe it as well. this can be cited from the state of political science in Egypt during the January revolution, no one foresaw the outbreak of a revolution in the first place, and no one expected that this revolution would be with such overwhelming force that it would be able to overthrow the regime, also, if we look at the term Arab Spring itself, we will find that it was launched from the West, and the Arabs did not even have a role In naming the phenomenon. And the question that occurs after the discussion of this paragraph: does this mean that it is necessary to completely abandon the behavioral theory in order to solve this problem But if you do this, you will lose the ability to connect the phenomena and know the extent to which the variables affect each other, and therefore we will lose the ability

We also need to reach generalizations that make it easier for us to develop general laws that help us understand and simplify the events taking place in the world around us.

So what is the way if it is dispensed with

I find it difficult and even impossible to completely abandon the behavioral theory, but we can recognize the importance of values and work on studying them in a scientific way so that we can integrate them or at least recognize their existence without denying them

And that's because I believe in the impossibility of the absence of values from people, how this is the main engine and motivation for some of the directions we take, the choices we make, and the actions we do.



Andy Jassy



The New Hork Times

DealBoo

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The challenges of "Balancing" Labor, Unions, and Profitability : Meeting Amazon CEO **Andy Jassy**

Hana Ahmed Bishr- 3rd Level- Economics hana.beshr2020@feps.edu.eg

middle of the pandemic, discuss the effect of an uncertain economy on investments and profitability, he also shed light on the problems of the Labor unions and the layoff occurred by Amazon. The company was in super growth mode and trying to build out to deal with all the consumers out there. The stock was through the roof and people probably didn't anticipate it. In 2020, Amazon's retail business grew 39 % year over year and 245 billion dollars in annual run rate which is unprecedented, and it forced Amazon to spend a lot more money and to go much faster in building infrastructure than ever imagined. That decision was made even though the uncertainty of overbuilding because it took two years to build fulfillment centers at that time. It was hard for Amazon to imagine what 2021 was going to be like because it looked like the economic agents were coming out of the pandemic but then Omicron happened and the war in Ukraine happened, and then the inflationary environment happened and now all agents must deal with this very uncertain economy. Amazon has found over time that consumers are very careful about whom they choose to partner with, they go with people and companies that are going

At the annual conference of Dealbook Summit'22 held in to provide them with a great customer experience and that NYC, Andy Jassy who got the job of Amazon CEO in the has always been something that Amazon has focused very squarely on. This year, the leaders of Amazon had the lens of a very uncertain economic environment as well as having hired very aggressively over the last several years, the right decision needed was to streamline their cause and their goal by streamlining cut costs but at the same time without compromising on the key strategic long-term best change so they examine a lot of operating plans and they realized that some of their cost structure, by considering different sensitivities, was not as they expected to be so they started to pause incremental hiring as well as being slimmer on some of their resources.

Andrew Ross Sorkin

Amazon has been confronting challenges concerning the labor issue and the battle of workers' unions. Amazon workers at a warehouse in Albany voted no on a union while the workers in Staten Island voted yes. As the state of this dynamic, Andy Jassy state that labor unions aren't favorable for Amazon because they were more bureaucratic, slow, and limited agility which is fairly non-controversial and straightforward but for Andy Jassy, the truth is that Amazon employees are better off without union for a few reasons one is that Amazon aims to Empower their employees, if they find ways that they can make the experience better for customers or their fellow

teammates, they can go fix because this is a pretty empowering and a great way to work and have a direct relationship with your manager. Amazon hearing from all their employees is more effective than having it filtered through one or two voices. When there are unions, you often end up with this "us VS them" mentality that's not as productive when you're trying to invent and accomplish. if Amazon wants to operate in the same structure she has without unions, she must have compelling benefits, and its why Amazon upholds certain labor policies like the 19 dollars minimum wage per hour and starting hourly salary and full health insurance, and 41K dollars in up to 20 weeks of Parental leave and providing this career choice program funded where our employees in the Fulfillment center have options between an advanced education or college. those set of benefits has been accomplished without a union.

According to Andy Jassy a lot of companies have different strategies for how they think about Investments and there is no one right way to do it but the way amazon thinks about strategic Investments depends on the level of success, customer service extension, differentiated approach and most important the confidence Amazon has in that area. That process leads to Investments that are more predictable. Amazon's investment in emerging geographies was one of its biggest Investments in India and Brazil, Turkey and Mexico which are huge investment areas because it's already over 25 billion dollars in Gross merchandise grocery space. Going to live in a world of omnichannel is predictable for people but sometimes that process yields Investments that aren't as obvious. AWS (Amazon Web Service), for example, is very Capital intensive but there is a handful of companies that have the technical inventive aptitude. Investments like Kuiper or Zoox (autonomous driving ride-hailing service) or Alexa have a lot of optimism about those bets, and the history of Amazon suggests that one of them may become that fourth pillar on top of the marketplace. The next year or two with this economic environment is going to test the long-term resolution of a lot of companies and they're going to be a lot of companies who decide that they're going to basically stop doing anything that's not their core Revenue generating businesses. Amazon's approach is streamlining their costs in a bunch of different areas while betting on the things that they believe in the long-term could change.



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Considering acquisition in the investment climate, Amazon has done two Acquisitions relatively because they are super close to the main part of core businesses but Acquisitions in this period will be interesting, like Microsoft and Activision which is a core part of their video business so it's interesting to see what happens in the gaming space. Your paragrThe case of acquisition deals like Microsoft and Activision, whether they are bad or good for competition and in general the idea of big companies -that have lots of financial power buying adjacent businesses that they're able to subsidize as they've grown- has been the success of a lot of the business model at Amazon. As Andy Jassy states: "when you have a company that has a very large share acquiring another company that has a very large share in the same precise space, it's difficult for companies to build the right scalable experiences for customers."





Keys to get scientific tasks done

Mayar Saber Mohamed - 4th level - Political science Mayar.saber2019@feps.edu.eg

With the advent of the Internet and advanced computer technologies and their widespread availability for everyone, There is an increase in the number of tools that help us with our daily lives and provide us with information in a variety of fields, such as health, social, academic, or educational matters. When it comes to academic or educational matters, researchers and scholars who work in educational fields, in particular, require tools that facilitate educational processes and assist them in accessing educational resources safely and for free. It aids in research, articles, and translation processes. And as follows, these are some useful websites and apps make your life easier..

(*I love pdf*) It is an online service to work with PDF files completely free and easy to use. You can use PDF files and ediet ,Merge, split, compress, convert, rotate and watermark PDF files with just a few clicks. There are several wepsites that do the same but not free, so this is the best for that job.

(*Sci-hub*)Its slogan is "knowledge is for everyone", The goal of Sci-Hub is to open the access problems that faces readers or researchers in doing their research or viewing information posted on the website. It is considered the first pirate website in the world to provide mass and public access to tens of millions of research papers A research paper is a special publication written by scientists.

(*Grammarly*) It is a site that checks the articles or topics you write in order to make sure that they are free of linguistic errors and makes the language clear, revised and error-free.

An application is also available from it that can be downloaded to a computer or mobile phone.

(*My BiB*) It is a site for documenting references and accurate documentation that you can copy directly in your academic assignments and papers, it will be useful if you are a student, academic, teacher or researcher. Despite the multiplicity of tools, the site is more accurate and distinguished by beingeasy to use and completely free.

(*Otter*) Since writing texts or taking notes during a meeting takes a lot of time and effort. This site helps you write an audio text, as well as record it and keep it. It converts your audio conversations into notes that you can search for and share easily.

(*Canva*) It is basically a website and application that specializes in designs and aims to enable all people around the world to design anything and publish it anywhere. The site carries out many and many tasks, but the most important of them for researchers and students who are not specialized in design is designing their CV, which is a major factor in job acceptance criteria at the present time. It also designs scientific slides or presentation that are very Important in lectures or organizing scientific presentations and others.

Technology continues to provide more tools to make our daily tasks easier and more accurate, and the most important thing is that it allows the researcher to complete his papers on his own simply by advanced applications, which help you saving a lot of time and effort.



Star Light, Star Bright

Salma El Bukhari, Second Year, Political Science, salma.elbokhary2021@feps.edu.eg

Star light, star bright, that's my star I see here tonight. I wait for that star on the eve of November the 3rd...

A shooting star carrying all my hopes and dreams, renewing my love for life and giving me passion. I've been through it all, loss and hurt. You're free in the sky, yet I'm still here waiting. Star light, star bright you carry my name, don't fail me tonight.



What should I wish for this year? Fame? Love? Money? I've got it all. It's just peace of mind is what I wish for the most this year, so that I might stop overthinking. That buzzing in my mind, I wish it'd just stop. I want the darkness to go away, or is that more than a shooting star could do? They have nothing else to take away from me. Star light, star bright, I really wish, I'd stop overthinking tonight.

Can it lower my expectations, as well? I want to stop expecting things that can't happen and is out of my hands. But I have to, if I must survive. Are you still burning for me? Star light, star bright, I need to lower my expectations tonight.



I need it to help me get out. I'm living in a cage, waiting to be set free, in a society that's judgemental. I need to be more open. Will power, will power, will power. Star light, star bright, I need to be more like myself tonight.

I'll wait for you next year, with more wishes and dreams, hoping you won't fail me. I'll be waiting here but don't be late. Star light, star bright, Just don't fail me tonight.

I want you to deliver a message. To the ones I left, to the ones I couldn't help. I carry my guilt like a knife to my throat. I want you to erase betrayal, to erase horrible feelings. Star light, star bright, take away all my guilt tonight.





I now know why you only took away my good memories, why you left me to suffer with nothing to give me hope. Yet, you gave me a way for all of it to return. I have escaped thanks to you, you kept me sane. Star light, star bright, you showed me the path that night.

Did you always hear me speak to you? You waited till I could believe. Star light, star bright, you never failed me, you never left.

Happinness and well-being

Miral El-Degwy & Nada El-Marakby. Seniors Economics miral.mustafa2019@feps.edu.eg, nada.elmarakby2019@feps.edu.eg

Happiness is a goal that everyone aspires to, yet what really makes someone happy varies from person to person and from location to location. Being content and cheerful with your life is what makes you happy. Additionally, it was discovered that happiness and productivity are interrelated. The relation between them goes both ways; the more productive a person is, the more content they are with their accomplishments and, as a result, the happier they are, and the happier they are the more time and effort they are willing to dedicate to their career, life, and family and thus the more productive they are.

That was why a Happiness Index was developed and was first used in the world happiness report 2012 to assess the qualities that are viewed as contributory to the individual's happiness from 0 to 10 from those qualities were: Health, sense of belonging, psychological well-being, time balance, environment, governance, financial security, social support, work and access to good education and culture.

Finland was found to be on top of the list for five consecutive years that is a result of the beautiful landscape, nature and scenery, its laid back chill culture that focuses

on cooperation more than competition, the safety and low crime levels, along with high standards of livings and excellent fair education systems, access to high quality health care services and high level of equality between different classes with low poverty levels and high amount of middle income groups.

Happiness affects the Economic development of a country significantly It is generally assumed that happiness is a major source of motivation. Though economic growth remains the main goal of all nations, nowadays a society with happy people is an objective to aim at. This raises the issue of the relationship between happiness and economic growth. So next time you hear that some corporations bring table tennis or XBox to their employees and sometimes take it to the extent of making a whole Gym at the enterprise, you shall not wonder. It might not be in pure intentions of making their employees work in a healthy environment and incurring more expenses on the corporate, Yet It's usually for the sake of increasing the productivity and decreasing the turnover rate.

The Role of World Cup in Spreading Arab Identity

Alaa Yasser Elshaer - Third level - Political Science

After European ideas and identity have affected our daily lives, this time the World Cup comes to remind us that Arabs are still present, and their identity has a different place that always distinguishes them. The World Cup which held in Qatar's capital revealed the reality about the Arab identity and that Arabs are the people of generosity and welcoming, and their people are good, and you'll only find goodness on their land.

keep calm, you're in the presence of Arabs

One of the most defining characteristics that set Arabs apart from the rest of humanity is their inherent generosity. The world's fans are shocked by this because they have seen an unprecedented level of generosity in which people have given away food and candy to fans for free or have hosted them in their homes. The hospitality camps also welcomed foreign spectators to the World Cup events The World Cup this year tastes different because of Arabs' generosity.

Arab cultural diffusion

The rules set forth by Qatar, an Arab State that values its identity and won't adopt any practices that are at odds with the State's overall culture, are another factor that makes this version different. Both the drinking alcohol in the stadiums and the presence of alcohol vending machines have been outlawed in Qatar. This gave this round of world cup a distinctive flavor.

Qatar clarified to foreign tourists in the World Cup guide that Arabs often begin conversations with "Peace be upon you," it seems a welcoming phrase but if we look at it in deeper way, this phrase meaning emphasized that Arabs are strong supporters of peace and do so at the beginning of every conversation. This dispels the myth that Arabs are intellectually hardliner as promoted by the Western media. Such an Arab stereotype was fundamentally destroyed through this

world cup which is good thing for Arabs.

Foreign passengers on the Doha train found it surprising that men did not accept women standing up in the train and were eager to safeguard women and their comfort. In sitting, women were always given priority.

present but not present

Despite Palestine not participating in the World Cup, its flag was the one that was most visible. In addition to the Moroccan team's celebration of their quarterfinal win with the flag of Palestine raised, Arab fans took every opportunity to show their love of Palestine and that is not a matter that will be forgotten one day.

it_ar2022

WORLD CU

Morocco to the Golden Square

All of this was organizational, or in terms of football, the Moroccan team proved its worth to become the first Arab team to qualify for Golden Square and become the fourth worldwide to prove that Arabs have a share of success in various fields, and that Arab countries are always born.

The Moroccan players' celebration reflected the Arab identity, which has always placed a strong emphasis on the value of the family and the mother's role in society. As Moroccan players celebrated and danced with their mothers after each victory of a match.

It is unusual for a state to raise the flag of another state, but this World Cup round demonstrated that political borders are only on the maps and that, in reality, we are all "Arabs", we find that Qatar Prince raised the Moroccan flag in one of Moroccan matches with pride and joy of the Moroccan victory. and other Arabs support Morocco as if it were their own nation. Qatar raised the flag of Morocco, and Morocco raised the flag of Palestine, to says to the whole world how the Arabs all ultimately "one" world.

what a fruitful end!

Poetry and rhetoric are two of the most notable contributions of Arabs throughout history, and we're lucky that The World Cup's final day falls on the same day as World Arabic Language Day, so the Egyptian Palestinian poet said a poetry that made all of us amazed with Arab terminologies and words!, and the world cup ended with the best end by wearing the hero of the cup the Arabs uniform and make all the world journals take this picture and talk proudly about the Arabs culture

finally, having an Arab country host the World Cup has had many benefits. The world has seen that Arabs are not as intellectually or culturally backward as the western media shows them on their platforms, and they are not nomads as some of them claim, however, they are wealthy nations with abundant labor or

manufacturing resources in addition they are generous people who accept all cultures and have good qualities.



To be or not to be

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Aya Alaa Helmy - 2nd level -English department

"To be or not to be that is the problem" that sentence that Shakespeare's play "Hamlet" is famous for. Often if you hear that sentence for the first time you will not understand what it means and even if you are someone who loves world literature and read the play and try to understand its purpose from the context of events in most cases, you will find that the meaning is so deep that you will ask how a person can be none other than himself and how this can be a dilemma And you will think who said thatwent crazy. The abstract thinking in that sentence is really a bit stressful, but with the passage of successive events and daily challenges, it is possible to realize what it means to be or not to be yourself, this is the biggest problem in this time and in all times, and this is the dilemma of every one of us in that life, no matter how big or small, and the question remains that he has to solve his dilemma by himself, whether it is in his hands to be himself or not to be.



From one of the sayings of Aristotle, the Greekphilosopher, "It is not so much important to look for yourself as to build yourself", in fact I may contradictAristotle's statement on some points. He thus reduced the value of self-searching, knowing that the desired goal, which he preferred to search for the self, "which is to build it", will only be achieved by looking for yourself first so, that you can build it. Given that how can you build a building when you do not know what it is? Searching for oneself is nothing but the journey of your life and its story of how you spent your life searching for yourself and your passion, and during that journey, intentionally and unintentionally, you build yourself with your successful and beating experiences. Some people may spend their lives thinking that they have not found themselves, or some may be synonymous with passion even though they are not the same thing, you may feel sorry for them and they themselves feel that sometimes and you feel that they are poor Although they are much better than those who did not try at all to look for them and spent their lives as wanderers on their face, smacked by circumstances and life where they want, and they are deprived of will, defeated and cannot resist the simplest obstacles of life.

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A journey of soul-searching is a journey that can strengthen you, and make you capable of difficulties by the simplest means that you at least remember your great achievements for you and how if you overcome obstacles similar or more severe than the current one, how strong you were and you will be stronger. A journey of soul-searching is a journey whose length is determined by the length of your life, the end of it is the end of your life.

. Therefore, it is difficult to determine while you are in the middle of the journey, whether the end will be victory or defeat and failure, and it makes no sense to consult people ; Will it be successful or not? They are all factors determined by God and you take the reasons and try yourself to find the answer. Regardless of the ending, I always believe that the most important thing in life is not victory, but the most important thing is the struggle, and here we imitate Aristotle, but in a different way. Who remembers the endings as much as he remembers the events and experiences that affected him during the trip and left a mark inside him and formed his conscience and being. These are your tools with which you build yourself during The flight. Victory may be achieved but it is not written for all people so this is life but you can at least enjoy that journey with your struggle and tiredness and feel that there is meaning to it, you and your struggle are the ones who give meaning to your life and self and not the endings and achievements big or small were real or fictitious; this is because the appreciation of achievements is always relative from one person to another If you make it your measure, the simplest criticism of those around you will You doubt yourself and reduce your self-confidence. Don't make it the measure, but make your fatigue, struggle and enjoyment during this fatigue the source of your self-confidence and self-pride.

A final and very important point, which some also claim is a source of happiness and satisfaction, which is not to compare your harvest season with the harvest of others, each of us has his own circumstances, each of us has his own experiences in life, and each of us has his own capabilities that distinguish him from his peers. It is not logical and fair to compare yourself to anyone, whoever he is, because he is simply not you, and he will not be you, and you will not be him, each of us has his own entity that distinguishes him. Do not exhaust yourself with things that will not push you forward, but will frustrate you, even if you are the superior party if you keep this approach will come your fate and to find who is superior than you or to face a depression each of us has his failures in life and do not walk at the same pace all the time, but at these moments your image will be shaken in front of yourself and not far to flog yourself on something that is a nature and will not find a basis You go back to it and again derive your self-confidence that you can be yourself and nothing but yourself.

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In the different stages of our lives, we pass by people who try to achieve themselves in us as parents, and this is not always a good or bad thing, they in the end love us and wish that we are in the best condition and people of experience and reliable advice, but at the same time they may direct and shape yourself with you and this is a natural thing and not only them have this effect that looks like a double-edged sword, but everyone you meet at different stages of your life They leave an impact and change you, whether for better or worse, I want to say that you determine that change in the end.

Just remember as you in every challenge, problem, test, ordeal or even obstacle, big or small, to take them seriously but calmly and only in your mind that is a new challenge of life but familiar to you, because in the end it asks you if you can be or not to be, that is the dilemma.