

GOUDA ABDEL-KHALEK

VITA

PERSONAL DATA

Present Position: Professor, Faculty of Economics and Political Science, Cairo University.

Citizenship: Egyptian.

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Education:

Ph.D. (Economics), McMaster University, Canada, 1974.

M.A. (Economics), University of British Columbia, Canada, 1970.

B.Sc. (Economics, distinction), Faculty of Economics and Political Science, Cairo University, 1964.

POSITIONS HELD:

Professor, Dept. of Economics, Faculty of Economics and Political Science, Cairo University.

Minister of Solidarity and Social Justice, and Minister of Supply and Internal Trade, Government of Egypt, February 2011-August 2012.

Deputy Leader, World Bank Core Planning Team- Kuwait, 1979-1981.

AWARDS/SCHOLARSHIPS:

State Prize for Achievement in Social Sciences (Economics), 2005.

Fulbright Visiting Research Scholarship, 1988/89 and 2002/03.

Research Award in Economics, Cairo University 1985.

CURRENT RESEARCH:

Globalization and financial crises. WTO discipline and the prospects of industrializaion in developing economies, with emphasis on Egypt and other Arab countries. Pro-poor macropolicies. MDG-based debt sustainability analysis. Democracy and Development. Food Security.

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE:

A- Team Leader/Principal Investigator:

Research Project on Food Security in the Arab World: Food vs Oil. (Co-principal investigator with Karima Korayem). 2014.

ILO research project: Expanding Knowledge Base on Decent work in the Mediterranean Countries, 2009-2010.

UNDP research project on Macroeconomics for Poverty Reduction- case of the Sudan, 2003-04.

Research project on Industrialization in Egypt, Egypt 2020 Project, Third World Forum, Middle East Office, Cairo, 1999-2001.

Research project on Investment Incentives and Manufacturing Industry, Egyptian Ministry of Industry and Mineral Wealth, 1996-97.

Research project on Structural Adjustment and Industrialization in Egypt, sponsored by Fondazione Eni Enrico Mattei (FEEM), 1994-1995.

Research project on Arab Futures at the Center for Arab Unity Studies, Cairo, 1984-1985 (Coordinator).

Research project on the Political Economy of Income Distribution in Egypt sponsored by Princeton University, Oct. 1977- April 1979 (with Robert Tignor).

B- Team Member:

IDRC-funded research project on Democracy and Development in the Arab World,

2006-07.

Research project network on Arab Alternative Futures, UNU and Third World Forum, 1986-87.

Research project on Stabilization and Adjustment Programmes and Policies (SAPP), sponsored by the UNU/World Institute for Development Economics Research (WIDER), Helsinki, 1985-6.

Research team on Petroleum and Natural Gas at the Development Research and Technological Planning Center (DRTPC) Cairo University, 1984-1986.

Research group at the Industrial Development Center for the Arab States (IDCAS) on a Basic Needs Strategy for Development in the Arab countries, Feb. 1978- Oct. 1978.

The Cairo University-MIT joint research project on Planning Techniques in Egypt, April 1977- Sept. 1979.

The Arab Long Range Planning Group, Institute of National Planning, Cairo, 1976-1977.

Research Group on the Use of Petromoney at the Institute of Arabic Studies and Research, Cairo, 1976.

Research team on Demographic Projection and Analysis, The American University in Cairo, 1975.

Research team that conducted a study for the United Nations on industrialization in the Arab Countries, 1965-66.

Model Building Group, Institute of National Planning, Cairo, 1965-1968.

CONSULTING EXPERIENCE:

Advisor to the ESCWA-sponsored Arab Integration Report, published 2014.

Advisor to Strategic Economic Trends Report, published by Al-Ahram Center for Political and Strategic Studies, Al-Ahram Foundation, 2007-2013.

Consultant to UNDP-DESA for MDG-based Debt Sustainability Analysis, 2006-07.

Consultant to the UNDP as international expert to help in formulating the Sixth Five-Year Plan (2006-2010) for the Arab Republic of Syria, September-October, 2005.

Consultant to the UNDP on "Macroeconomics for Poverty Reduction: the case of Sudan", 2003-2004.

Consultant to the UN Economic Commission for Africa (UNECA) for the *Economic Report for Africa 2003*; and member UNECA work Review Expert Panel, 2004.

Consultant to the European Union, Economic Policy Programme, on "Trade Relations of Palestine with the Arab Countries," March-June 1997.

Consultant to The International Development Research Center (IDRC) on Impact Assessment of IDRC-Financed Research Projects in Egypt, April-July 1997; and the Evaluation of Electricity-Transmission Training Project, March-May 1996.

Consultant to the UN Economic Commission for Africa (UNECA), on developing appropriate performance criteria for state owned Enterprises in Anglo-phone African countries, September 1994.

Consultant to The Population Council, Regional Office for West Asia and North Africa, January 1993- May 1994.

Consultant to the Energy Planning Agency, Government of Egypt, November 1992- March 1993.

Consultant to the UN Economic and Social Commission for West Asia (ESCWA) as a member of the Expert Group to examine and help finalize Programme 34: Regional Co-operation for Development in West Asia, October 1991- February 1992.

Adviser to Dar Al-Handassa Consultants (Shair and Partners), Cairo, 1989-1990.

Consultant to the UN Economic and Social Commission for West Asia (ESCWA) to prepare alternative estimates of the poverty line for Bahraini households, based on the 1983/84 Household Income and Expenditure Survey for Bahrain, February- July 1987.

Adviser to the Research Department of the National Bank of Egypt, 1981-84.

Adviser to the Ministry of Economy and Economic Co-operation, Government of Egypt, 1975-76.

Adviser to the Council of Arab Economic Unity, 1974-75.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE:

University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, visiting professor in the Department of Economics, Fall Semester, 2014. Teaching Applied Econometrics.

Rutgers University, Fellow at the Center for Middle Eastern Studies and Department of Economics, 2010. Conducted research and taught Economics of the Arab Countries and the impact of the Global Financial Crisis.

The University of Southern California (USC), Fulbright Senior Scholar and Visiting Professor in the Department of Economics, 2002/2003. Taught Economic Development of the Middle East.

University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA), Fellow of the Center for Near Eastern Studies and Visiting Professor in the Department of Economics, 1995. Taught International Trade Theory.

The Institute of Arab Research and Studies, ALESCO, 1993-94.

The Diplomatic Institute, Egyptian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, The Economy of Egypt in a Regional and International Setting, 1985-87, 1990-92.

Johns Hopkins University, School of Advanced International Studies(SAIS), Senior Fulbright Visiting Scholar, 1988/89.

The American University in Cairo, 1976-77 and 1981-84. Taught Economic Theory, Economic Development, and the Economy of Egypt.

Cairo University, 1975- present. teaching: Econometrics, International Economics, Money and Banking, the Political Economy of the Arab Countries, the Political Economy of Egypt and the Middle East, and Project Evaluation.

McMaster University, lecturer, 1970-74. Taught Introduction to Economics, and Economic Theory- macro and micro.

Cairo University, teaching assistant, 1964-68.

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS AND OTHER EXPERIENCE:

Member of the UNDP PRN Sub-Group Globalization, 2005.

Member of the Société Egyptienne d'Economie Politique, de Statistique et de Legislation, 1975 to present.

Editor, L'Egypte Contemporaine; Quarterly peer-reviewed journal of the Société Egyptienne d'Economie Politique, de Statistique et de Legislation, 1976-1979.

Member of the Arab Society for Economic Research (ASER), 1988 to present.

Member of the Middle East Economic Association, 2003 to present.

Member of the American Economic Association (AEA), 1975-present.

Chair, Economics Committee, Supreme Council for Culture, Egypt, 2006-2011.

Member of the Editorial Board of the Arab Economic Journal, and the Review of Middle East Economics and Finance.

Member of the Specialized National Councils (National Council on Production), 1998-2009.

Member of the Advisory Committee for the Academy of Scientific Research and Technology, Egypt, 1994-1995.

Member of the Core Team of Research Project on "Future of the Arab Homeland", sponsored by the Center for Arab Unity Studies, 1992-1994.

Member of the Selection Committee for The Middle East Research Competition

(MERC), 2006-2010, and 1989-1991.

Member of the Advisory Committee for The Middle East Research Awards (MEAwards), 1992-1995 and 1983-85.

Secretary of the Société Egyptienne d'Economie Politique, de Statistique et de Legislation (Cairo), 1975-1979.

Played an active role in initiating and organizing the Egyptian Economists' Conference, now held annually since 1976.

PUBLICATIONS :

A. Books:

1- *Fundamentals of Economic Development* (with Karima Korayem). 3rd ed. Cairo: Dar Al-Nahda Al-Arabia, 2014. Arabic.

2- *International Economics; from the centre to the periphery*, 6th ed. Cairo: Dar Al-Nahda Al-Arabia, 2006. Arabic.

3- *Macropolicies for Poverty Reduction: The Case of Sudan*. UNDP, June 2006. Downloadable from: www.sd.undp.org/content/dam/sudan/docs/Macroeconomic.pdf

4- *Manufacturing and Industrialization in Egypt*, with Manal Metwally and Mona El Garf, study commissioned by the Third World Forum- Cairo Office as part of the Egypt 2020 Research Project. Cairo: Academic Press, 2005. Arabic.

5- *Stabilization and Adjustment in Egypt; Reform or De-Industrialization*. Cheltenham, UK & Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar, 2001. Arabic Language edition published by the Supreme Council for Culture, Cairo, 2004.

6- *Fiscal Policy Measures in Egypt: Public Debt and Food Subsidy*, with Karima Korayem, in a special issue of *Cairo Papers in the Social Sciences*. Vol 23, No. 1 (Spring). Cairo: AUC Press, 2000.

7- *Manufacturing Industry and Investment Incentives in Egypt*, with Salwa Soliman, *et al.* Cairo: Ministry of Industry and Mineral Wealth, 1998. Arabic.

8- *The Current World Economic Crises*, with Ibrahim Dabdoub and Ramzi Zaki. Amman: Shuman Foundation Forum, 1998. Arabic.

9- *Economic Reform and its Distributive Impact*, co-editor with Hanaa Kheir-El-Din. Cairo: Al Mustaqbal Al Arabi, 1994. Arabic.

10- *Stabilization and Adjustment Policies and Programmes; Country Study 9, Egypt*. Helsinki: WIDER Publications, 1987.

11- *Development Performance of the Arab World: Salient Features during the last 10-15 years*, CERMAC, Cahier 48-49-50, 1987. Study originally commissioned by UNU under its research project: Arab Alternative Futures.

12- *Al-Infitah: Roots, Results and Prospects*. Cairo: Research and Publications Arab Center, 1982. Arabic.

13- *External Assistance to the Israeli Economy*. Cairo: Al Mustaqbal al Arabi, 1985. Arabic.

14- *Econometrics: Principles and Main Problems*. Cairo: Dar El Nahda Al Arabia, 1983. Arabic.

15- *The Political Economy of Income Distribution in Egypt*, co-editor with Robert Tignor. New York: Holmes & Meier, 1982. An Arabic edition was published by Egyptian General Book Agency in Cairo, 1993.

16- *Report on the Long-Term Development Strategy of Kuwait*, with Moin Uddin Baqai. Two Volumes. World Bank (July 1981).

17- *Development and International Economic Relations*, with Ismail-Sabri Abdalla and Ibrahim El-Issawy, eds. Cairo: Societe Egyptienne d'Economie Politique, de Statistique et de Legislation, 1976. Arabic.

B- Articles:

--“Food Security in the Arab World; Food vs. Oil”, (co-author Karima Korayem), Commissioned by The Center for Research and Policy Studies, Qatar. Forthcoming as a Center Monograph. First Quarter 2015. Arabic.

--“Economic Conditions in Egypt: Current and Future,” *Topics in Middle Eastern and North African Economies*. Proceedings of the Middle East Economic Association (MEEA), May 2014. Downloadable from <http://www.luc.edu/org/meea/index.html>.

--“The Quest for a New International Economic Order: 50 Years of G-77 and China,” in *50 Years of the Group of 77 and China: Balancing the Imbalance*. UNCTAD: Geneva, 2014.

--“Economic Reform, High Growth, and Low Employment Creation: The cases of Egypt, Israel, Morocco and Turkey,” forthcoming in *Jobs, Freedom and Social Justice: The Economic and Social Roots of the Arab Spring*. ILO, 2014

--“From Subjects to Citizens: Egyptians under the New Constitution- An interview ‘ in *Ahwaal Masriyya (Egyptian Conitions)*, A Quartely Published by Al-Ahram Center for Political and Strategic Studies, Winter 2013. Arabic.

--“MDG-Based Debt Sustainability: The case of Egypt”, in Hadi S. Esfahany and Gulcay Tuna (eds.), *Economic Development in the Middle East and North African Countries; Contemporary issues*. New York: Nova Scientific Publishers, Inc., 2012.

--“ Democracy and Development: The Case of Egypt” (with Mostapha Al Sayyid), in Samir Makdisi and Ibrahim Elbadawi (eds). *Democracy in the Arab World; Explaining the deficit*. New York: Routledge, 2011.

-- “Growth, Economic Policies and Employment Linkages in Mediterranean Countries: The cases of Egypt, Israel, Morocco and Turkey”. ILO, *Employment Sector Employment Working Paper* No. 63. 2010.

--“ The Yuan Plays the Dollar,” *New Internationalist Magazine*, Issue 423, June 2009. <http://newint.org/features/2009/06/01/finance-economy/>

-- “The World Financial Crisis: Systemic or Policy Crisis?, in *Al-Seyassa Al-Dawlia*, No 175, January 2009. Arabic.

--"Introduction", to the Arabic Translation of *Saving Adam Smith; A tale of wealth, transformation, and values*. A Novel by Jonathan B. Wiegh, 2003. Arabic translation published by the National Center for Translation, Cairo, 2008. Arabic.

--“Egypt’s Public Debt in a Hundred Years,” paper presented at the Cairo University Centennial Conference. Faculty of Economics and Political Science. Cairo, 2008. Unpublished. Arabic.

--“Dutch Disease and Arab Development,” in Medhat Ayyoub, ed., *Arab Development Alternatives*. Arab Society for Economic Research (ASER). Cairo, 2008. Arabic.

-- “Macropolicies for Poverty Reduction in Syria and Potential for Achieving MDGs,” in Samir M. Mustafa, ed., *Poverty, Institutions, and Development in the Arab World*. Proceedings

of the 8th Conference of the Arab Society for Economic Research (ASER). Cairo: ASER, 2008. Paper originally commissioned by UNDP.

-- "MDG-based Debt Sustainability Analysis-the case of Egypt," commissioned as part of a joint UNDP/UNDESA initiative on defining more MDG-consistent debt sustainability concepts and analysis. February, 2007. Downloadable from <http://www.undp.org/poverty/inclglob-debtflow.htm>

-- "The Impact of China on the Middle East," (with Karima Korayem), *Journal of Developing Societies*, 23(4), October-December 2007. Special Issue: The 'China effect' on South-South Relations. An earlier version was presented at the 6th International Conference of the Middle East Economic Association (MEEA) on the Economics and Finance of the Middle East, Byblos, Lebanon, 22-24 May, 2006.

--"Structural Adjustment Policies", in *the Arab Encyclopedia of Knowledge for Sustainable Development, Vol. IV*. Beirut: Arab Academy of Sciences, 2006. Arabic.

--"Public Debt and Fundamentals of Macropolicy in Egypt," in Mohamed F. Sakr, ed., ***Reforming Public Finance in Egypt. Papers and Proceedings of the*** Conference of Economics Dept., FEPS. Cairo: FEPS and Konrad Adenauer foundation, 2005.

--"Introduction" to the Arabic translation of *PARECON: Life after Capitalism* by Michael Albert, 2003. Translation published by the Supreme Council for Culture. Cairo, 2005.

--"The Arab Economy and Globalization", in Salah Garrar, ed., *Al Nohoodh Al 'Arabi wa Muwakabat Al 'Asr* (The Arab Economy; Keeping with the Times). Amman, Jordan: Abdel Hamid Shouman Foundation, 2005.

--"Reform and Integration: The Case of Egypt ", in Naglaa El Ahwany, ed. *Regional Integration and Reforms- European and Arab Experience*. Cairo: Konrad Adenauer Foundation, 2005.

--"Financial and Banking Crises: Prevention and Cure", paper presented to the Executive Forum on Recent Issues in Economic Management, Sharm El-Sheikh- Egypt, September 27-28, 2004. Unpublished. Arabic.

-- "Bad Policies or Systemic Dysfunction? The Perils of Financial Globalization- A South View", *L'Egypte Contemporaine*, Vol. LXXXX, No. 473-474, January-April 2004. Also published as *Research Paper No. C03-18* by the USC Center for Law, Economics & Organization (CLEO), available in the Social Science Research Network electronic library at <http://ssrn.com/abstract=434741>.

--“ **Radical Politics and Conservative Economics: The Arab Human Development Report 2002,**” Review of the Arab Human Development Report in *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, October, 2003.

--“ **Globalism vs Multilateralism,**” in Proceedings of Seminar on: Issues of Regionalism vs Multilateralism; Options for Egypt. Center for Economic and Financial Research and Studies, *Occasional Paper No. 23*. October 2003.

--“**Egypt- Economy Slows as Reforms Lose Steam,**” ch 6 in ECA, *Economic Report on Africa; Accelerating the pace of development*. ECA: Addis Ababa, 2003.

--“ **Economic and Social Implications of Globalization for the Arab Countries,**” with Karima Korayem, in Belkacem Laabas, ed., *Arab Development Challenges of the New Millennium*. Aldershot, UK & Burlington, VT, USA: Ashgate Publishing, 2002.

--“ **Stabilization and Adjustment in Egypt: Sequencing and Sustainability,**” in Ray Bush, ed., *Counter-Revolution in Egypt’s Countryside: Land and Farmers in the Era of Economic Reform*. London & New York: Zed Books, 2002.

--“**Just Rough or Totally Blocked? The Road to Industrialization under the Hegemony of the WTO,**” in Fakhri Labib, ed. *WTO and the Interests of the South*. Cairo: Al Mahroussa Pub., 2001. Arabic.

--“**Summary and Conclusions,**” in Taher Kanaan, ed., *Arab Economic Cooperation: Future Prospects*. Amman: The Arab Bank, 2001. Arabic.

-- “**Globalization and the Political Economy of the Nation State,**” in Hassan Nafa’a and Saif Abdel-Fattah, eds., *Globalization: Issues and Concepts*. Cairo: FEPS, 2000. Arabic.

-- “**Stabilization and Structural Adjustment Policies in Egypt: Economic Reform or Dutch Disease?**” in Mehdi Al-Hafiz, ed., *Evaluation of Economic Stabilization and Structural Adjustment in the Arab Countries*. Beirut: Arab Research Foundation, 1999. Arabic.

-- “**Domestic Public Debt in Egypt: Magnitude, Structure and Consequences,**” *Research Papers Series*. Cairo: Institute of National Planning, 1999.

-- “**The Egyptian Economy and the Lessons of the Mexican Crisis,**” in *L’Egypte Contemporaine*, No 449/450, January/April 1998. Arabic.

-- "Egypt's Economic Reform and the Challenges of Globalization", in Donald Heisel, ed., *The Middle East and Development in a Changing World*, special issue of *Cairo Papers in the Social Sciences*, Vol. 20, No. 2 (Summer) Cairo: AUC Press, 1997.

-- "Economic Reform: the Forgotten Duty," in *Arab Economic Journal*, No. 7, Spring 1997. in Arabic.

-- "Labour Information System (Egypt) Phase I. Impact Assessment Report". Commissioned by the International Development Research Centre- IDRC (Canada). November, 1997.

-- "Structural Reform or Dutch Disease? On the Macroeconomic Effects of Egypt's ERSAP", *Occasional Economic Papers, No 7*, Center for Economic and Financial Research and Studies, Cairo University, April 1995. Also published under the same title as *Working Paper No 51.95*, Fondazione Eni Enrico Mattei , Milano, October 1995.

-- "Conditionality, Structural Adjustment and Development: The Case of Egypt", (with Karima Korayem), in *Aid and Political Conditionality*; EADI Book Series 16. Olav Stokke (ed.). London: Frank Cass, 1995.

-- "Egypt's ERSAP: the Orthodox *Recipe* and the Alternative", in Gouda Abdel-Khalek and Hanaa Kheir-El-Din (eds.), *Economic Reform and its Distributive Impact*. Cairo: Al Mustaqbal Al Arabi, 1994. Arabic.

-- "Perestroika without Glasnost? Economic Liberalization and Democratization in the Middle East" *MERA Occasional Papers, No.16*, 1992. A preliminary version was read for the Antalya Conference on Democratization in the Middle East, organized by The Turkish Political Science Association, Antalya, Turkey, 14-16 November 1991.

-- "The Production Function and Productivity in the Aluminum Industry of Egypt: An Econometric Study", in Salwa Soliman (ed.), *Productivity in the Egyptian Economy*. Cairo: The Faculty of Economics and Political Science, 1991. Arabic.

-- "The Economic Implications for Egypt of Iraq's Invasion of Kuwait: a Strategic Perspective". A study prepared for the Centre for Strategic Studies, Egyptian Ministry of Defense, December 1990. Published by The Center for Economic and Financial Research and Studies (CEFRS), Cairo University, as *Economic Working Paper No. 10*, January 1991. Arabic.

--"Egypt's Experience in Economic Stabilization: lessons learnt and future alternatives", *Al Mustaqbal Al Arabi*, No 129, November 1989. Arabic.

-- "Egypt-EEC Food Exchange", paper read for the International Conference of the EEC, The American University, Washington, D.C., March 1989. Unpublished.

-- "Income and Price Elasticities of Energy Consumption in Egypt; a time-series Analysis". *Energy Economics*, Vol. 10, No.1, January 1988.

--"An Estimate of Poverty Line for *Bahraini* Households on the Basis of Household Income and Expenditure Survey 1983/84". A study commissioned by the UN Economic and Social Commission for West Asia (ESCWA), July 1987. Arabic.

--"Foreign Aid and Decentralization in Egypt", paper submitted to the International Symposium on Public Policies, Faculty of Economics and Political Science, Cairo University, 18-21, Nov. 1984. Unpublished.

--"Egypt's Recent Aid Experience: 1974-1983", Paper submitted to the Fourth General Conference of the European Association of Development Research and Training Institutes, Madrid, 3-7 Sept. 1984. Unpublished.

--"The Open Door Economic Policy in Egypt: Its Contribution to Investment and its Equity Implications", in Malcolm Kerr and El-Sayed Yassin (eds.) *Rich and Poor States in the Middle East-Egypt*. Boulder: Westview, 1982.

--"Growth Prospects of the Egyptian Economy in the 1980s in the Light of the Experience of the 1970s", paper presented to the Seventh Conference of Egyptian Economists, 6-8 May 1982. (in Arabic). Unpublished.

--"Looking Outside or Turning Northwest? On the Meaning and External Dimension of Egypt's *Infitah*, 1971-1980", in *Social Problems*, Vol. 28, No. 4, April 1981.

--"Open Door Economic Policy and Economic Growth in Egypt, 1971-1977", Chapter 8 of *Egypt in Quarter a Century 1952-1977*, ed. Saad Eddin Ibrahim. Beirut: Arab Development Institute, 1981. Arabic.

-- "Development, Self-reliance and Equity: Queries Inspired by Egypt's Experience in Over-reliance on Foreign Aid', in *Development and Equity; proceedings of the fourth Egyptian Economists' Conference*. Cairo: Arab Research and Pub. Center, 1980. Arabic.

--"A Suggested Linear Programming Model for Depicting the Areas where Investment Can be Expanded, and for Providing Shadow Prices for Project Evaluation in Egypt", Cairo University-MIT Research Project on Planning Techniques, Jan. 1978.

Unpublished.

--“Some Remarks on the Extant Frame for the Movement of Labour Among Arab Countries” in *National Conference for the Strategy of Joint Economic Arab Action* Baghdad: League of Arab States & Union of Arab Economists, 1978. Arabic.

--“The Most Important Implications of Open Door Economic Policy for the Structural Transformation of the Egyptian Economy, 1971-1977”, in Ismail-Sabri Abdalla *et. al.* (eds.), *The Egyptian Economy in Quarter a Century: 1952-1977*, proceedings of the Third Egyptian Economists' Conference. Cairo: Egyptian General Book Agency, 1978. Arabic.

--“The Role of Finance and Development Institutions in Channeling Surplus Funds in the Arab Region”, in *The Use of Arab Oil Revenue Until the End of the Seventies*, Cairo: Institute of Arabic Studies and Research, 1977. Arabic.

--“Towards a Unified Arab Fund for Financing Economic Development”. A Paper submitted to the Sixth Arab Economists' Conference. Rabat, Morocco, June 1976. (in Arabic). Unpublished.

--“Economic Development and Increasing Dependence on the Outside World; the Egyptian Experience 1960-1974”, in Ismail-Sabri Abdalla *et al.*, eds. *Development and International Economic Relations*, Papers and Proceedings of the First Conference for Egyptian Economists. Cairo, March 1976. Arabic.

--“On Some Consistency Tests of Egypt's First Five-Year Plan 1960/61-1964/65”, *L'Egypte Contemporaine*, no. 363, Jan. 1976.

--“The OPEC Example and the Raw-Material Producing Countries”, *Al-Seyassa Al-Dawlia* (International Politics), April 1975. Arabic.

--“Economic Aid to Less-Developed Countries”, *AL-Seyassa Al-Dawlia* (International Politics), April 1967. Arabic.